

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA**

<b>IMPLUS FOOTCARE, LLC,</b>	)	
	)	
<b>Plaintiff,</b>	)	
	)	
<b>v.</b>	)	<b>Civil Action No. 5:15-cv-00210</b>
	)	
<b>GOFIT, LLC,</b>	)	
	)	
<b>Defendant.</b>	)	

**COMPLAINT**

Plaintiff Implus Footcare, LLC (“Implus”), complaining of the actions of GoFit, LLC (“GoFit”), alleges and says as follows:

**NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. This is an action for patent infringement and unfair or deceptive acts or practices. Plaintiff Implus brings this suit to protect and enforce its rights under United States Patent No. 9,005,146 (the “‘146 Patent”) against defendant GoFit, which has willfully infringed and is infringing upon those rights by manufacturing and selling at least three products, the “Massage Roller,” “Extreme Massage Roller,” and “Go Roller,” that incorporate one or more of the claims in the ‘146 Patent (the “Infringing Products”). By this action, Implus seeks to permanently enjoin GoFit’s further sale of the Infringing Products, and to recover compensatory damages, treble damages or punitive damages and attorneys’ fees pursuant to 35 U.S.C. §§ 271, 281, 283-285, and N.C.G.S. §75-1.1 *et seq.*

**PARTIES**

2. Implus is a limited liability company organized under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business in North Carolina.

3. On information and belief, GoFit is a limited liability company organized under the laws of the State of Oklahoma, having a principal place of business in Oklahoma.

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

4. This action arises under the patent laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. § 1 *et seq.*, 35 U.S.C. §§ 271, 281, 283-285.

5. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this controversy under 28 U.S.C. § 1331, 1338(a), and 1338(b).

6. This Court has personal jurisdiction over GoFit consistent with the Due Process Clause of the federal Constitution and the North Carolina Long Arm Statute because GoFit continuously, systematically, and purposefully conducts business within this District, such that GoFit should reasonably anticipate being haled into court in this jurisdiction, and because Implus's causes of action arise directly from GoFit's business contacts and other activities in the State of North Carolina and in this District.

7. GoFit, directly and/or through authorized intermediaries, ships, distributes, offers for sale, sells, and/or advertises products and services in the United States, the State of North Carolina, and the Eastern District of North Carolina including but not limited to the Infringing Products as detailed below. GoFit solicits customers in the State of North Carolina and in the Eastern District of North Carolina. GoFit has paying customers who are residents of the State of North Carolina and of this District, and who use GoFit's products and services in this State and this District.

8. Venue in this District is proper under 28 U.S.C. §1391 and 28 U.S.C. § 1400(b). GoFit transacts business in this district and has committed acts of patent infringement in this district, by making, using, or selling the Infringing Products within this District.

## **FACTS**

9. Plaintiff Implus is the owner of all right, title, and interest in and to the '146 Patent.

10. The '146 Patent, titled "MASSAGE ROLLER," and was filed on January 13, 2010, by Implus's corporate predecessor in interest, Trigger Point Technologies, LLC ("Trigger Point"). The patent was duly issued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office on April 14, 2015. A true and correct copy of the '146 Patent is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

11. The '146 Patent covers a multi-density hollow core massage roller that effectively addresses tender and painful conditions, such as muscle or connective tissue conditions, and can be used as a core workout or strengthening apparatus.

12. The '146 Patent claims, *inter alia*, a single cylindrical hollow roller core, a roller body (*i.e.*, a foam layer) provided on this core, and a plurality of curvilinear massage zones, in which the sum of the thicknesses (measured radially) of the core and the roller body is less than the inner radius of the core, and the length of the core (measured axially) is greater than the diameter of the massage roller (measured to the outside surface of the roller).

13. As described in the Abstract to the '146 Patent, the Patent covers a massage roller including a generally resilient roller body and a plurality of massage zones having various densities provided on the roller body.

14. The '146 Patent is currently in full force and effect and, in accordance with 35 U.S.C. § 282, that Patent and all claims therein are presumed to be valid.

15. Implus acquired Trigger Point in a stock transaction in 2014, thereby assuming all of Trigger Point's rights of recovery under the '146 Patent, including the exclusive right to

sue for infringement and recover past damages. Implus is also an express assignee of the '146 Patent.

16. Over the past five years, Implus and Trigger Point have commercialized the invention set forth in the '146 Patent by marketing four different massage rollers under the Trigger Point Performance Therapy® GRID® brand. Each of these GRID Roller products utilize the patented technology represented in the '146 Patent to create Distrodensity® zones, in which massaging zones of different depths and surface widths replicate the feeling of massage.

17. The contoured, three-dimensional surface of the GRID Rollers, which feature areas of foam of varying levels of firmness, allows for tissues to aerate when rolling, which in turn promotes the flow of blood and oxygen for muscle repair. Consumers use these GRID Roller products to relieve muscle and joint pain and improve flexibility and range of motion, either during an athletic workout or as part of a pre- or post-workout routine. True and accurate depictions of the four current GRID Roller products (the GRID, GRID X, GRID 2.0, and GRID Mini), are attached hereto as Exhibit B.

18. Implus and its corporate predecessor Trigger Point have manufactured and sold over one million GRID Rollers incorporating and embodying the claims of the '146 Patent. In 2014 alone, they expended over \$1 million in advertising and marketing efforts in support of these products.

19. For over five years, Implus and Trigger Point have clearly labeled the GRID Roller products as patent pending, putting all would-be competitors on notice of their pending claim to the exclusive use of the technology reflected in those products.

20. In March, 2012, Trigger Point published the pending patent, further putting the marketplace and its competitors on notice of the proprietary technology incorporated in the GRID Rollers and its inventor's intent to defend its intellectual property rights.

21. On April 28, 2015, shortly after the '146 Patent was issued, Implus issued a press release announcing the issuance of that Patent and further publicly declaring its intent to enforce the rights granted thereunder against competitors infringing upon those rights. This press release was picked up and reprinted widely in the sporting goods trade press.

22. As a result of this announcement, the manufacturer of one infringing massage roller product voluntarily contacted Implus to negotiate a change in the design of its product so as to avoid any further infringement.

23. In contrast, GoFit has systematically and willfully ignored both the "Patent Pending" notices on the GRID Roller products, the publication of the pending patent, and the public notice of the issuance of the '146 Patent to continue to manufacture and sell the Infringing Products, true and accurate depictions of which are attached hereto as Exhibit C.

24. GoFit's infringement upon the '146 Patent has been and is, upon information and belief, neither innocent and unintentional, but willful and malicious. GoFit is a direct competitor of Implus in the sports massage foam roller market, and as such is well aware of the GRID Roller products and their distinctive features.

25. Moreover, Mark Ish, GoFit's current Executive Vice President of Sales, served as Trigger Point's Senior Vice President for Sales and Marketing at Trigger Point from October 2011 to November 2013, immediately prior to his accepting employment at GoFit. As such, Ish was well aware of the GRID Rollers' proprietary technology, the unique benefits to the

consumer-athlete arising from that technology, and the resultant popularity and strong sales of the GRID Roller products.

26. GoFit has sold and continues to sell the Infringing Products through various online and brick-and-mortar retailers, including but not limited to Dick's Sporting Goods (with retail outlets in Cary, Garner, Knightdale, and Raleigh, all within this District), as well as The Sports Authority, Big 5 Sporting Goods, Sport Chalet, and Academy Sports and Outdoors.

27. On information and belief, GoFit's infringement of the '146 Patent is willful and deliberate, entitling Implus to enhanced damages and reasonable attorney fees and costs.

28. As a direct and proximate cause of the infringement by GoFit, and unless GoFit is enjoined by the Court from manufacturing, importing, offering to sell, selling, or using within the United States products covered by the claims of the patent-in-suit, Implus is being and will continue to be substantially and irreparably harmed in its business and property rights.

**COUNT ONE**  
**(For Patent Infringement, Patent No. 9,005,146)**

29. Implus realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

30. Implus is the sole owner of the entire right, title and interest in and to the '146 Patent, including the right to sue and recover for any and all infringement thereof.

31. GoFit has been and is now directly and/or indirectly infringing one or more claims of the '146 Patent by making, using, selling, offering for sale and/or importing product(s), including but not limited to the Infringing Products depicted in Exhibit C.

32. As exemplified by these depictions, the Infringing Products possess, *inter alia*, a single cylindrical hollow roller core, a roller body (*i.e.*, a foam layer) provided on this core, and a plurality of curvilinear massage zones. Moreover, upon information, belief, and investigation, in

the Infringing Products, the sum of the thicknesses (measured radially) of the core and the roller body is less than the inner radius of the core, and the length of the core (measured axially) is greater than the diameter of the massage roller (measured to the outside surface of the roller). Thus, the Infringing Products infringe upon at least Claim 1 of the '146 Patent.

33. GoFit has marketed and/or sold the Infringing Products throughout the United States, including within this District.

34. Upon information and belief, GoFit's actions have at all times been knowing, intentional, willful and malicious. GoFit's willful and knowing violation of Implus's rights under the '146 Patent renders this an exceptional case under 35 U.S.C. § 285.

35. GoFit has and continues to unlawfully derive income, profits, and goodwill from its infringing activities, which also serve to unlawfully divert sales and profits away from Implus.

36. Implus has been and will continue to be irreparably damaged through the ongoing infringement of the '146 Patent, caused by GoFit's marketing and sale of the Infringing Products. Implus has no adequate remedy at law for this damage. The damage to Implus includes harm to its market position, goodwill, and customer base that cannot be adequately measured in, or compensated by, money damages.

**COUNT II**  
**(For Unfair Or Deceptive Trade Practices, N.C.G.S. § 75.1-1, *et seq.*)**

37. Implus realleges and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

38. GoFit's conduct as alleged herein violates the North Carolina Unfair or Deceptive Trade Practices Act, N.C.G.S. § 75-1.1 *et. seq.*

39. By copying the proprietary and commercially valuable characteristics of the GRID Roller products and incorporating those features and characteristics into the Infringing

Products without regard to Implus's rights thereto, GoFit has engaged in unfair competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in and substantially affecting commerce, both within and outside the State of North Carolina. Among other injuries, GoFit's conduct has caused Implus, which is headquartered within and employs several hundred citizens of this State, to lose substantial sales to customers both within and outside of North Carolina, together with the attendant loss of revenues and profits, as well as loss of market share and injury to its goodwill and reputation as an innovator of sporting goods products.

40. GoFit's conduct violates industry standards, offends public policy as established by, among other things, the federal patent law and North Carolina law, and is unethical and unscrupulous.

41. GoFit's unfair competition and unfair and deceptive acts have directly and proximately caused injury to Implus through the diversion of sales and profits away from the patented GRID Roller products and to GoFit through its manufacture and sale of the Infringing Products.

42. In addition to these monetary damages, Implus has been and will continue to be irreparably damaged by GoFit's unfair and deceptive acts and unfair competition in ways for which there is no adequate remedy at law. This irreparable harm includes harm to its market position, goodwill, and customer base that cannot be adequately measured in, or compensated by, money damages.

43. GoFit's unfair and deceptive practices and methods of competition are not, upon information or belief, the product of accident or mistake, but were and are deliberate, knowing, and willful, and done with the malicious intent to harm Implus and reap undeserved profits by diverting consumers from the GRID Roller products to the Infringing Products.



### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Implus respectfully prays the Court:

- a. For a judgment in favor of Implus that GoFit has infringed, directly, jointly, and/or indirectly by way of inducing and/or contributing to the infringement of the '146 Patent;
- b. For a permanent injunction enjoining GoFit and its officers, directors, agents, servants, affiliates, employees, divisions, branches, subsidiaries, parents, and all others acting in active concert therewith, from the further infringement, inducing the further infringement of, or contributing to the further infringement of the '146 Patent;
- c. For a judgment and order requiring GoFit to pay Implus its damages, costs, and expenses arising from GoFit's infringement of the '146 Patent as provided under 35 U.S.C. § 284, together with pre- and post-judgment interest thereon at the maximum legal rate;
- d. For a judgment and order finding that this is an exceptional case within the meaning of 35 U.S.C. § 285, and an award to Implus of its reasonable attorneys' fees;
- e. For a judgment and order finding that GoFit's actions constitute unfair competition and unfair and deceptive acts or practices in violation of N.C.G.S. 75-1.1, *et seq.*, and awarding Implus its actual damages, treble those actual damages or punitive damages in an amount to be determined by the jury, and its reasonable attorneys' fees, together with pre- and post-judgment interest thereon at the maximum legal rate;

- f. For a trial by jury upon all claims so triable; and
- g. For such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

DATED this 15th day of May, 2015.

/s/ Craig D. Mills  
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