

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
MIDLAND/ODESSA DIVISION

FILED

MAR 22 2005

CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
BY W. W. W.
DEPUTY CLERK

MICHAEL L. RAMSEY, M.D. AND
BARRETT RAMSEY,

Plaintiffs

VS.

JEROLD STEPHEN GREER,

Defendant

MO-05-CV-042
NO. _____

**COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT AS TO INVALIDITY
OF ALLEGED PATENTS AND INJUNCTION**

Plaintiffs, Michael L. Ramsey, M.D. and Barrett Ramsey, bring this action against Defendant, Jerold Stephen Greer, seeking declaratory and injunctive relief, and in support thereof would show the following:

I.
PARTIES

1. Plaintiffs are individuals residing in Midland County, Texas.
2. On information and belief, Defendant is an individual residing at 1502 Washita Court, Midland, Midland County, Texas 79705. Defendant may be served with process at his place of residence at 1502 Washita Court, Midland, Midland County, Texas 79705.

II.
JURISDICTION AND VENUE

3. Jurisdiction of this Court arises under the Federal Declaratory Judgment Act, 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201-2202, and under the laws of the United States concerning actions relating to patents, 28 U.S.C. § 1338(a). Venue is based upon 28 U.S.C. § 1391(a) in that a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in the Western District of Texas.

III. FACTS

4. Despite the statutory exclusive jurisdiction afforded the United States District Courts on matters relating to patents and the infringement thereof (28 U.S.C. §1338(a)), Defendant, on August 18, 2004, initiated an Application for pre-suit discovery under Rule 202 of the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure, in the County Court at Law #2, Ector County Texas in which Defendant sought to conduct discovery related to an alleged infringement of an alleged patent. Defendant has already taken one deposition in this action, caused Plaintiffs' counsel, to appear at three hearings in the matter, and now threatens to take further discovery-related actions, including the compelling of document production by Plaintiffs and an additional deposition.

5. In addition to the above actions, Defendant has, on various occasions, made monetary demands of Plaintiffs of not less than \$100,000.00, citing alleged obligations of Plaintiffs in relation to an alleged invention or patent as described in more detail hereafter.

6. Defendant claims to be the owner of a United States Patent related somehow to a medical device known as a pedicle screw. Defendant claims that his alleged patent is identified as "US Reg. No. USTPO #000034762". In fact, U.S. Patent No. 34,762 was issued on March 25, 1862 to J. P. Manny, and was not for a pedicle screw, but for a mower. Please see Exhibit A attached hereto.

7. Defendant alleges that Plaintiffs have unlawfully used, infringed upon rights related to, and/or copied in some way the medical device in which Defendant claims patent rights. Plaintiffs deny that any such patent exists, that any valid patent on such medical device can exist under currently known or understood circumstances, and further deny that they have infringed any patent rights, whether owned by Defendant, or otherwise.

8. To the extent that a patentable invention exists in any relation to the subject medical device, on information and belief, Plaintiff Michael L. Ramsey is at least a co-inventor thereof. If, therefore, Defendant has individually filed a patent application with the United States Patent & Trademark Office in relation to the medical device which, on information and belief, is the subject of Defendant's unfounded claims, such patent application is uncorrectably invalid as a result (among other bases as set forth elsewhere herein) of an intentional misrepresentation of inventorship (with deceptive intent) to the U.S. Patent & Trademark Office.

9. On information and belief, Defendant has individually neither conceived nor reduced to practice any patentable invention. On information and belief, the medical device as allegedly conceived and embodied in a prototype earlier shown to Plaintiff Michael Ramsey by Defendant, and which underlies Defendant's baseless claims against Plaintiffs, is not a patentable invention because: (a) it lacks utility as a result of its inherent inoperability (35 U.S.C. § 101); (2) it lacks novelty (35 U.S.C. §§ 102(a) and/or 102(b)); (3) it was obvious, at the time of its invention, to persons of reasonable skill in the art to which the alleged invention pertains (35 U.S.C. § 103); and/or (4) Defendant presently lacks, and, on information and belief, is incapable of providing an enabling disclosure, at least as to its intended use (35 U.S.C. § 112).

10. A justiciable controversy exists between Plaintiffs and Defendant with respect to the validity and infringement of the alleged patent.

11. A decree by this Court with respect to the issues of the patent validity and infringement, as between Plaintiffs and the Defendant, is reasonably calculated to prevent needless additional litigation in this and other jurisdictions between Defendant and Plaintiffs.

12. Defendant's actions in connection with the alleged, yet, on information and belief, non-existent patent, at least if perpetuated in the context of this action, shall render this case

exceptional within the meaning of 35 U.S.C. §285. Plaintiffs shall seek, and shall be reasonably entitled to an award of attorneys' fees pursuant thereto.

IV. COUNTS

FIRST COUNT - DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF DEFENDANT'S LACK OF PATENT RIGHTS

13. Plaintiffs here repeat and incorporate by reference the preceding Paragraphs 1 – 12 as if set forth here verbatim.

14. This count is for declaratory judgment that Defendant does not own any right in, or related to any United States Patent pertaining to a medical device.

15. Plaintiffs are entitled to, and hereby request, a declaratory judgment that Defendant has no patent or patent rights which he owns, or is licensed to him, and which pertains in any manner to a medical device generally, or to a pedicle screw specifically.

SECOND COUNT - DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF PATENT NON-INFRINGEMENT

16. Plaintiffs here repeat and incorporate by reference the preceding Paragraphs 1 – 15 as if set forth here verbatim.

17. This count is for declaratory judgment that Plaintiffs, or either of them, are not infringing any claim of any patent that Defendant may own.

18. Plaintiffs are entitled to, and hereby request, a declaratory judgment that Plaintiffs, or either of them, have engaged in no act which, pursuant to 35 U.S.C. §271, or otherwise, infringes any patent claim of any patent which may be owned by, or may be licensed to Defendant.

THIRD COUNT - DECLARATORY JUDGMENT
OF PATENT INVALIDITY

19. Plaintiffs here repeat and incorporate by reference the preceding Paragraphs 1 – 18 as if set forth here verbatim.

20. This count is for declaratory judgment that any patent, or patent application respectively received or filed by Defendant and relating to any medical device which has been previously shown to Plaintiffs, or either of them, is invalid and inoperative.

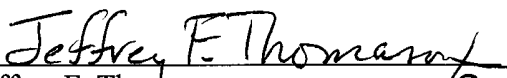
21. Plaintiffs are entitled to, and hereby request, a declaratory judgment that Defendant's alleged patent related to a pedicle screw, in part, of Defendant's alleged design, if such patent exists, is invalid pursuant to one or all of 35 U.S.C. §§101, 102, 103 and 112.

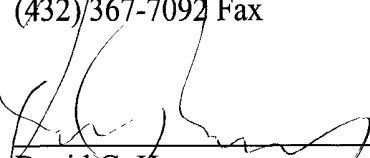
WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray that:

1. A declaratory judgment be entered herein adjudging that Defendant neither possesses nor is licensed any patent rights which Plaintiffs have or could infringe;
2. A declaratory judgment be entered adjudging that Plaintiffs are not infringing the patent claims of the patent or patents, if any, which are owned by, or are licensed to Defendant;
3. A declaratory judgment be entered adjudging that all patent claims of the patent or patents, if any, which are owned by, or are licensed to Defendant are invalid and unenforceable;
4. A preliminary and permanent injunction be issued restraining the Defendant, its agents, servants, attorneys, and employees from filing or prosecuting any civil action or actions against Plaintiffs, or either of them, for the alleged infringement of any non-existent and/or, invalid patent.

5. Plaintiffs be awarded their cost and reasonable attorney's fees incurred in connection with the institution and prosecution of this civil action and such other and further relief as justice may require.

Respectfully submitted,


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Trademark Office Reg. No. 32,735
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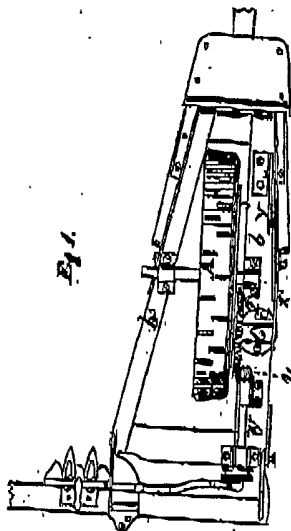
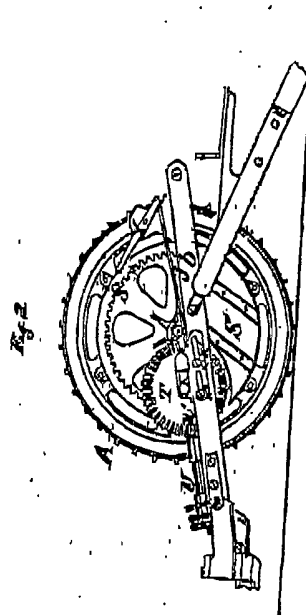
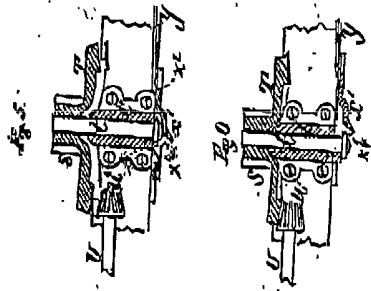
ATTORNEYS FOR PLAINTIFFS

00008131.DOC

*J. P. Manny,
Mower.*

No. 34762

Patented Mar. 25. 1862.



John P. Murray

J. L. L. Bell }
W. D. Bell } Wilson

EXHIBIT

A

tabbies*

CIVIL COVER SHEET

MO-05-CV-042

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

Michael L. Ramsey, M.D. and Barrett Ramsey

DEFENDANTS

Jerold Stephen Greer

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Midland
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Midland
(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE LAND INVOLVED

(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

Jeffrey F. Thomason, Todd, Barron, Thomason & Hudman, P.C., 3800 E. 42nd, Suite 409, Odessa, TX 79762-5982 (432)367-5191
David G. Henry, Naman, Howell, Smith & Lee, L.L.P., P.O. Box 1470, Waco, TX 79703-1470 (254)755-4100

Attorneys (If Known)

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
- ☒ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)
- ☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant
- ☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | PTF | DEF | | PTF | DEF |
| Citizen of This State | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Citizen of Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | Foreign Nation | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act (Excl. Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Med. Malpractice <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 610 Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> 620 Other Food & Drug <input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 630 Liquor Laws <input type="checkbox"/> 640 R.R. & Truck <input type="checkbox"/> 650 Airline Regs. <input type="checkbox"/> 660 Occupational Safety/Health <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other LABOR <input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 730 Labor/Mgmt. Reporting & Disclosure Act <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	<input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 810 Selective Service <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410 <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 892 Economic Stabilization Act <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 894 Energy Allocation Act <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
REAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	CIVIL RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 444 Welfare <input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights	PRISONER PETITIONS <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence Habeas Corpus: <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition		

V. ORIGIN

(Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☒ 1 Original Proceeding
- ☐ 2 Removed from State Court
- ☐ 3 Remanded from Appellate Court
- ☐ 4 Reinstated or Reopened
- ☐ 5 Transferred from another district (specify)
- ☐ 6 Multidistrict Litigation
- ☐ 7 Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity)

Brief description of cause
Declaratory Judgment to Declare Alleged Patent Invalid

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

☐ CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23

DEMAND \$

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint

JURY DEMAND: ☐ Yes ☐ No

VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY

(See instructions)

JUDGE

DOCKET NUMBER

DATE

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

March 22, 2005

Jeffrey F. Thomason /s/

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT #

AMOUNT

APPLYING IFP

JUDGE

MAG JUDGE